

NATIONAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CENTER

**Creating Violence Free and Coercion Free Service Environments
For the Reduction of Seclusion and Restraint**

Seclusion/Restraint Prevention Tools

***A Core Strategy ©
(A Primary Prevention Tool)***

References

Coccaro, E. F., Harvey, P. D., Kupsaw-Lawrence, E., Herbert, J. L., & Bernstein, D. P. (1991). Development of neuropharmacologically based behavioral assessments of impulsive aggressive behavior. *Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, 3, S44-51.

Champagne, T. (2003). *Sensory modulation and environment: Essential elements of occupations*. Champagne Conferences & Consultation: Southampton, MA.

Champagne T, Stromberg N: *Sensory approaches in inpatient settings: innovative alternatives to seclusion and restraint*. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 42 (9) 35-44, 2004

Massachusetts Department of Mental Health (MA DMH). (2003, January). *Unpublished survey on kids' perspective on restraint & seclusion*. Conducted by Spofford, Goldstein, Weeks, LeBel, & Stromberg.

Miller RJ: *Trauma-informed treatment of suicidal and self harming patients in the inpatient setting*. Unpublished paper presented to the Department of Mental Health, Boston, Massachusetts, December 15, 2004

Related Bibliography

Note: The following publications and products were also utilized to create the NTAC Seclusion/Restraint Prevention Tools training module, but were not directly cited in the presentation.

Appelbaum, P. S., Robbins, P. C., & Monahan, J. (2000, April). Violence and delusions: Data from the MacArthur Violence Risk Assessment Study. *Am J Psychiatry*, 157(4), 566-72.

- Ayres, A. J. (1989). *Sensory Integration and Praxis Tests*. Los Angeles: Western Psychological Services.
- Bell, C. C. (2000). Assessment and management of the violent patient. *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 92(5), 247-253.
- Berg, A., Bell, C. C., & Tupin, J. (2000). Clinician safety: Assessing and managing the violent patient. In C. Bell (Ed.), *Psychiatric aspects of violence: Issues in prevention and treatment*. San Francisco: Jossey Bass.
- Bluebird, G. (2004). *De-escalation preference form*. South Florida State Hospital. Retrieved May 6, 2004 from http://www.nasmhpd.org/general_files/publications/ntac_pubs/networks/De-EscalationForm.pdf
- Borg, B., & Bruce, M. (2002). *Psychosocial frames of reference core for occupation-based practice* (3rd Edition). Thorofare, NJ: Slack, Inc.
- Brown, C., Cromwell, R., Filion, D., Dunn, W., & Tollefson, N. (in press). Sensory processing in schizophrenia: Missing and avoiding information. *Schizophrenia Research*.
- Brown, C., & Dunn, W. (2002). *Adolescent/adult sensory profile*. San Antonio, TX: The Psychological Corporation.
- Bundy, A., Fisher, A., & Murray, E. (2002). *Sensory integration theory and practice* (2nd Edition). Philadelphia, PA: F. A. Davis Company.
- Burpee, J., (2000). *Sensory integration for those with developmental, learning disorders and dyspraxia*. Blue Bell, PA: Burpee Institute.
- Chou, K. R., Lu, R. B., & Mao, W. C. (2002). Factors relevant to patient assaultive behavior and assault in acute inpatient psychiatric units in Taiwan. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 16, 187-95.
- Cook, J. A., Jonikas, J. A., & Laris, A. (2002). *Increasing self-determination: Advance crisis planning with mental health consumer inpatient and other settings*. Chicago, IL: University of Illinois at Chicago Mental Health Services Research Program.
- Dolan, M., & Doyle, M. (2000). Violence risk prediction. Clinical and actuarial measures and the role of the Psychopathy Checklist. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 177, 303-311.
- Doyle, M., & Dolan, M. (2002). Violence risk assessment: Combining actuarial and clinical information to structured clinical judgments for the formulation and management of risk. *Journal of Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing*, 9, 649-657.

Duxbury, J. (2002). An evaluation of staff and patient views of strategies employed to manage inpatient aggression and violence on one mental health unit: A pluralistic design. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing*, 9, 325-337.

Fallot, R., & Harris, M. (2002). *Trauma informed services: A self-assessment and planning protocol 1-5*. Unpublished papers. Washington, DC: Community Connections.

Fishkind, A. (2002, April). Calming agitation with words, not drugs: 10 commandments for safety. *Current Psychiatry*, 1(4), 32-39.

Florida Department of Children & Families (DCF). (2003). *Baker Act handbook and user reference guide* [The Florida Mental Health Act]. Author.

Freeman, W. (1995). *Societies of brains*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.

Freeman, W. (2000). *Neurodynamics: An exploration in mesoscopic brain dynamics*. London: Springer-Verlag London.

Frick, S., & Hacker, C. (2001). *Listening with the whole body*. Madison, WI: Vital Links.

Harris, G. T., & Rice, M. E. (1997). Risk appraisal and management of violent behavior. *Psychiatric Services*, 48, 1168-1176.

Hasselkus, B. (2002). *The meaning of everyday occupation*. Thorofare, NJ: Slack, Inc.

Hirama, H. (1989). *Self-injurious behavior*. Bethesda, MD: Chess Publications.

Howard, P. (2000). *The owner's manual for the brain: Everyday applications from mind-brain research*. Marietta, GA: Bard Press.

Hulsegge, J., & Verheul A. (1987). *Snoezelen*. Chesterfield: ROMPA

International Association of Psychiatric Rehabilitation Systems. (2003). Language policy guidelines. Retrieved July 6, 2004, from <http://www.iapsrs.org/resources/articles/htm>

Lanza, M. L., Kayne, H. L., Pattison, I., Hicks, C., & Islam, S. (1994). Predicting violence: Nursing diagnosis versus psychiatric diagnosis. *Nursing Diagnosis*, 5, 151-158.

Lanza, M. L., Kayne, H. L., Pattison, I., Hicks, C., & Islam, S. (1996). The relationship of behavioral cues to assaultive behavior. *Clinical Nursing Research*, 5, 6-25; discussion 26-27.

Lazzarini, I. (2002, October). *The neuro-dynamics of intention, perception and meaning*. Paper presented at the Allen Cognitive Network's Symposium in Cognition, Duluth, MN.

LeBel, J., Stromberg, N., Duckworth, K., Kerzner, J., Goldstein, R., Weeks, M., Harper, G., LaFlair, L., & Sudders, M. (2004). Child and adolescent inpatient restraint reduction: A state initiative to promote strength based-care. *J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry*, 43, 37-45.

Ledoux, J. (1996). *The emotional brain*. New York, NY: Touchstone.

Leeds, J. (2001). *The power of sound*. Rochester, VT: Healing Arts Press.

Linehan, M. (1993). *Skills training manual for treating borderline personality disorder*. New York: Guilford Press.

Lion, J. R. (1987). Clinical assessment of violent patients. In L. H. Roth (Ed.), *Clinical treatment of the violent person*. New York, NY: Guilford.

Maclachlan, Jean & Champagne, Tina, Seclusion and Restraint Prevention Tools: Part II, Presentation, NTAC, Massachusetts Mini-NETI, Westborough, Ma, May, 2006.

Maine Department of Behavioral and Developmental Services (BDS). (2000). Unpublished seclusion- and restraint-related documents. Augusta, ME: BDS.

Massachusetts Department of Mental Health (MA DMH). (2001). *Mortality report, 1998-1999*. The Commonwealth of Massachusetts Executive Office of Health and Human Services Department of Mental Health. Downloaded from the Internet at http://www.mass.gov/dmh/publications/mortality_report_1998-1999.pdf on May 14, 2004.

Massachusetts Department of Mental Health (MA DMH). (2002). *Mortality report, 2000*. The Commonwealth of Massachusetts Executive Office of Health and Human Services Department of Mental Health. Downloaded from the Internet at <http://www.mass.gov/dmh/publications/DeathReport200011-06-02.pdf> on May 14, 2004.

May, D. D., & Grubbs, L. M. (2002). The extent, nature, and precipitating factors of nurse assault among three groups of registered nurses in a regional medical center. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, 28, 11-7.

May, D. D., Grubbs, L. M. N., & Binder, R. L. (2000). The extent, nature, and precipitating factors of nurse assault among three groups of registered nurses in a regional medical center. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, 28, 11-17.

Maclachlan, Jean & Champagne, Tina, Seclusion and Restraint Prevention Tools: Part II, Presentation, NTAC, Massachusetts Mini-NETI, Westborough, Ma, May, 2006.

McNiell, D. E., Lam, J. N., & Binder, R. L. (2000). Relevance of interrater agreement to violence risk assessment. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68, 1111-1115.

- Miller, L. (2002). *The psychobiology of sensory processing in early development*. Workshop Presentation. Waltham, MA.
- Miller, M. (2002). Can schizophrenia be prevented? *Harvard Mental Health Newsletter*, 19(4), 1-3.
- Monahan, J., Steadman, H., Silver, E., Appelbaum, P., Robbins, P., Mulvey, E., Roth, L., Grisso, T., & Banks, S. (2001). *Rethinking risk assessment: The MacArthur study of mental disorder and violence*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Morrison, E. F. (1989). The tradition of toughness: A study of nonprofessional nursing care in psychiatric nursing. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 22, 32-38.
- Morrison, E. F. (1992). A coercive interactional style as an antecedent to aggression in psychiatric patients. *Research in Nursing and Health*, 15(6), 421-31.
- Morrison, E. F. (1998). The culture of caregiving and aggression in psychiatric settings. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 12(1), 21-31.
- Morrison, E. F. (2001). Lessons learned from the trenches about violence. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 15(2), 51-2.
- Morrison, L. (2002). *The lethal hazard of prone restraint: Positional asphyxiation*. Oakland, CA: Protection & Advocacy, Inc.
- National Association of Psychiatric Health Systems (NAPHS). (2003). *Learning from each other: Success stories and ideas for reducing restraint/seclusion in behavioral health*. Retrieved February 27, 2003 from <http://www.naphs.org/rscampaign/index.html>
- National Mental Health Association (NMHA). (2002). *Toolkit on psychiatric advance directives*. Alexandria, VA: NMHA.
- Nijman, H. L., & Rector, G. (1999). Crowding and aggression on inpatient psychiatric wards. *Psychiatric Services*, 50, 830-831.
- Oetter, P., Richter, E., & Frick, S. (1995). *MORE: Integrating the mouth with sensory and postural functions* (2nd Edition). Hugo, MN: PDP Press, Inc.
- Rice, M. E., & Harris, G. T. (2002). The appraisal of violence risk. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 15, 589-593.
- Ross, M. (1997). *Integrative group therapy: Mobilizing coping abilities with the five stage group*. Bethesda, MD: American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc.
- Royeen, C., (1997). *Neuroscience & Occupation: Links to Practice*. Bethesda: MD: American Occupational Therapy Association, Inc.

- Spielberger, C. (1996). State-trait anger expression inventory: STAXI professional manual. Odessa, FL: Psychological Assessment Resources.
- Tracy, R., Donnelly, M., & Stultz, T. (2002). *Decreasing the risk of death during restraints: A Logansport State Hospital Initiative. Eisenberg Award Nomination, System Innovation*. Logansport, IN: Logansport State Hospital.
- Wessely, S., Buchanan, A., Reed, A., Cutting, J., Everitt, B., Garety, P., & Taylor, P. J. (1993). Acting on delusions: I. Prevalence. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *163*, 69-76.
- Whittington, R., & Patterson, P. (1996). Verbal and nonverbal behavior immediately prior to aggression by mentally disordered people: Enhancing the assessment of risk. *Journal of Psychiatric Mental Health Nursing*, *3*, 47-54.
- Wilbarger, J., & Wilbarger, P. (1997). *Sensory defensiveness: A comprehensive treatment approach*. Workshop Presentation. New York, NY.
- Yudofsky, S. C., Silver, J. M., Jackson, W., Endicott, J., & Williams, D. (1986). The Overt Aggression Scale for the objective rating of verbal and physical aggression. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *143*, 35-39.
- Zisook, S., Byrd, D., Kuck, J., & Jeste, D. V. (1995). Command hallucinations in outpatients with schizophrenia. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, *56*, 462-465.